# Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for Pakistan

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**PAKISTAN METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT SECTOR H-8/2, ISLAMABAD.**

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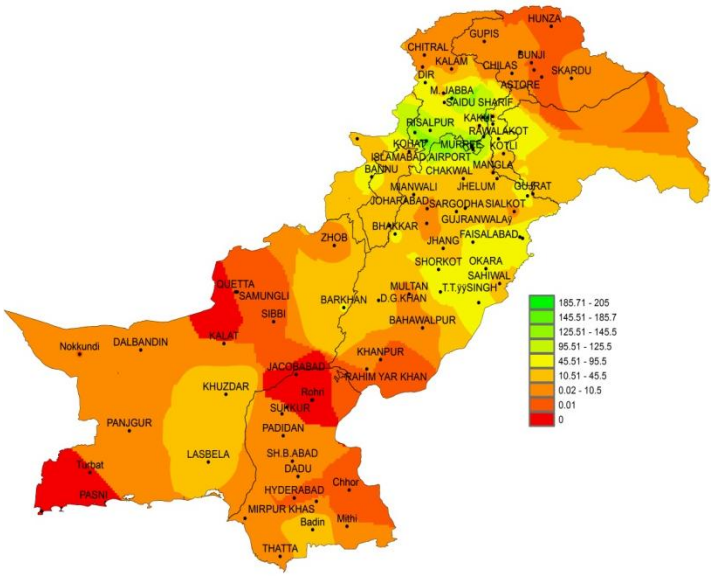


**Rainfall Distribution (mm) during the Previous Week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**

## Contents



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## Highlights of Past Weather (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)

Above normal day temperature was observed in Gilgit-Baltistan and Azad Jammu & Kashmir however mix trend was observed in rest of the country during the previous week.

Province wise distribution of rainfall reported as follows:

- Light to moderate rainfall observed in Baluchistan and Sindh during the previous week.
- Moderate to heavy rainfall observed in Punjab and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit-Baltistan and Azad Jammu & Kashmir during the previous week.

**Past Weather of Provinces (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**

**Punjab**

Moderate to heavy rainfall observed in Punjab during the week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 36.5°C & 27.1°C respectively. For the recent week on average 187.5 growing degree days were accumulated by the end of the last week. Average relative humidity recorded as 70% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 2.9/3.3 Knots. During the previous week the highest amount of rainfall was recorded as 153.0 mm at Islamabad & highest maximum temperature was recorded as 42.5°C at RahimYar Khan.

**Sindh**

Light to moderate rainfall observed in Sindh during the week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 38.1°C & 27.8°C respectively. For the recent week, on average 194.6 growing degree days were accumulated by the end of last week. Average relative humidity recorded as 62% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 3.8/5.5 Knots. During the previous week the highest amount of rainfall was recorded as 32 mm at Badin & highest maximum temperature was recorded as 44.2°C at Dadu.

**Khyber Pakhtunkhwa**

Moderate to heavy rainfall observed in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa during the week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 33.5°C & 22.1°C respectively. For the recent week on average 159.4 growing degree days were accumulated by the end of last week. Average relative humidity recorded as 67% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.8/3.8 Knots. During the previous week the highest amount of rainfall was recorded as 153.0 mm at Cherat & highest maximum temperature was recorded as 41.0°C at D.I.Khan.

**Baluchistan**

Light to moderate rainfall observed in Baluchistan during the week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 38.0°C & 25.5°C respectively. For the recent week on average 183.1 growing degree days were accumulated by the end of last week. Average relative humidity recorded as 62% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 3.8/5.5 Knots. During the previous week the highest amount of rainfall was recorded as 46.0 mm at Barkhan & highest maximum temperature was recorded as 47.0°C at Dalbadin.

**Gilgit-Baltistan and Azad Jammu & Kashmir**

Moderate to heavy rainfall observed in Gilgit-Baltistan & Kashmir during the week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 33.9°C & 20.9°C respectively. For the recent week on average 147.9 growing degree days were accumulated by the end of last week. Average relative humidity recorded as 55% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 1.0/3.5 Knots. During the previous week the highest amount of rainfall was recorded as 203.0 mm at Muzaffarabad & highest maximum temperature was recorded as 43.5°C at Chilas.

**Past Weather for Major Agricultural Plains (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**

**Rawalpindi (Potohar region)**

Rainfall reported as 148.2 mm from Rawalpindi during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 6.9/5.3 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 74%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 35.9°C & for the recent week 175.5 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 1.4/1.1 Knots.

**Faisalabad (Central Punjab)**

Rainfall reported as 108.5 mm from Faisalabad during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 2.1/4.7 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 51%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 36.1°C & for the recent week 184.7 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 1.6/1.3 Knots.

**Tandojam (Lower Sindh)**

Rainfall reported as 5.0 mm from Tandojam during the week; however, cloudiness recorded in the morning/evening as 4.6/4.9 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 72%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 36.1°C & for the recent week 179.8 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 3.4/4.0 Knots.

**Usta Muhammad (Eastern Baluchistan)**

Dry weather reported from Usta Muhammad during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 3.4/2.3 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 62%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 41.1°C & for the recent week 211.9 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/3.4 Knots.

**Quetta (Northern Baluchistan)**

Dry weather reported from Quetta during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 1.1/4.4 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 36%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 36.1°C & for the recent week 169.3 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 1.9/3.6 Knots.

**Past Weather for Sub-Regional Agricultural Plains (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**

**Multan**

Rainfall reported as 0.52 mm from Multan during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 2.9/4.1 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 60%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 39.2°C & for the recent week 207.6 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 2.3/8.0 Knots.

**Lahore**

Rainfall reported as 52.32 mm from Lahore during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 3.1/5.6 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 78%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 34.3°C & for the recent week 181.3 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.9/1.7 Knots.

**Zhob**

Rainfall reported as 4.00 mm from during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 5.7/8.0 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 35%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 35.2°C & for the recent week 171.8 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 5.0/5.6 Knots.

**Murree**

Rainfall reported as 118.0 mm from Murree during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 7.3/7.0 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 87%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 22.7°C & for the recent week 104.1 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 1.1/0.0 Knots.

**D.I. Khan**
Rainfall reported as 15.01 mm from D.I. Khan during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 6.3/2.9 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 68%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 38.4°C & for the recent week 199.3 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 1.1/2.9 Knots.

**Peshawar**
Rainfall reported as 126.01 mm from Peshawar during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 7.4/3.6 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 77%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 34.5°C & for the recent week 174.0 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.9/1.4 Knots.

**Kalam**
Rainfall reported as 2.0 mm from Kalam during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 6.1/6.3 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 72%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 27.1°C & for the recent week 114.5 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/1.7 Knots.

**Gilgit**
Rainfall reported as 0.02 mm from Gilgit during the week; However, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 5.1/5.4 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 52%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 35.9°C & for the recent week 161.8 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 1.4/9.4 Knots.

**Skardu**
Rainfall reported as 0.02 mm from Skardu during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 4.4/6.9 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 41%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 32.9°C & for the recent week 139.2 growing degree days accumulated by the end of last week. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/3.3 Knots.

**Crop Situation for Major Agricultural Plains (Based on data from Regional Agro met Centers)**

**Potohar Region (Rawalpindi)**
There is presently no crop grown in the fields of RAMC Rawalpindi.

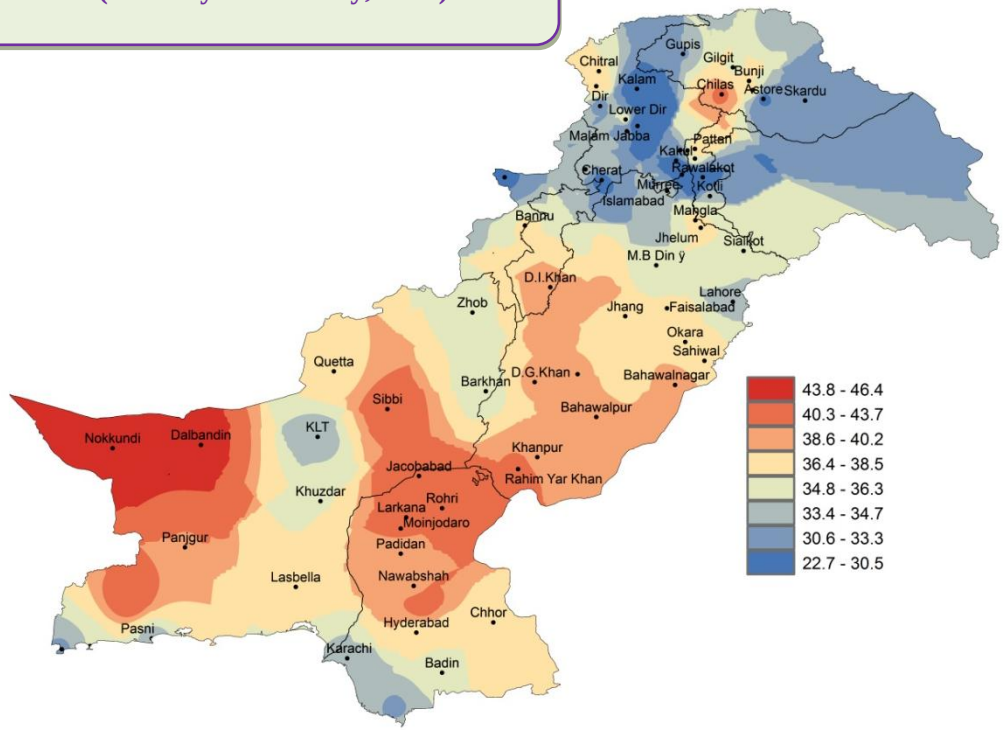
**Central Punjab (Faisalabad)**
Presently cotton crop is sown in the fields of RAMC Faisalabad.
**Cotton *; Very Good,*** *Flowering* stage .

**Lower Sindh (Tandojam)**
There is presently one crop in the fields of RAMC Tandojam.
**Cotton (CIM 602)*; Good,*** *Flowering* stage .

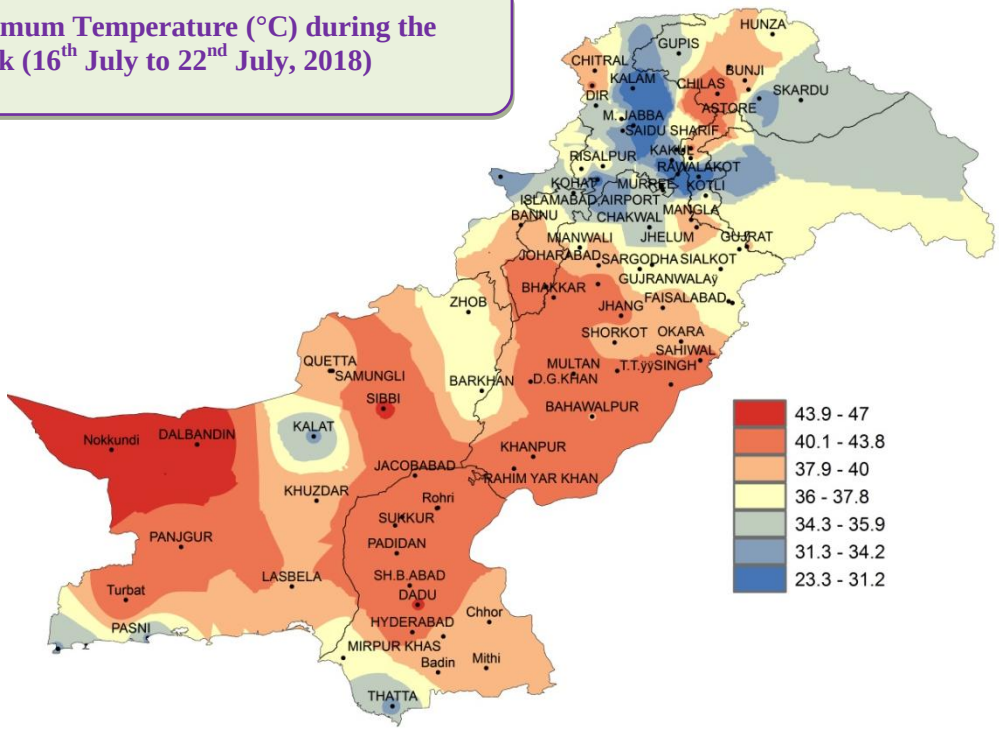
**Northern Baluchistan (Quetta)**
There is presently no crop grown in the fields of RAMC Quetta.

**Eastern Baluchistan (Usta Muhammad)**
Rice saplings are transferred in the fields of RAMC Usta Muhammad.

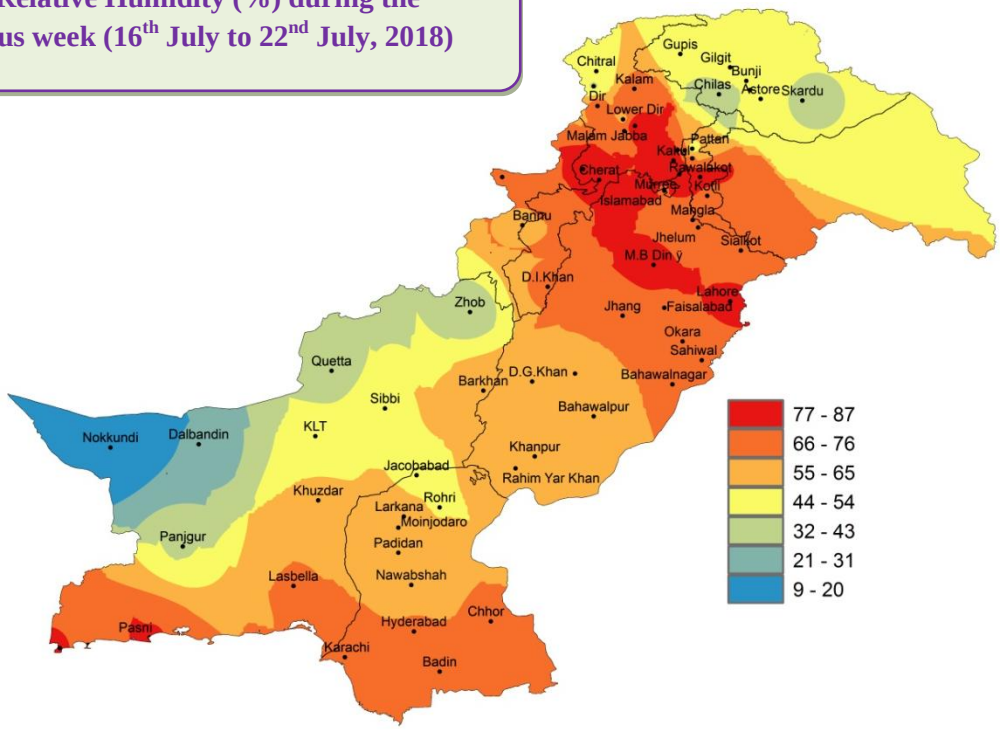
**Mean Maximum Temperature (°C) during the Previous week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**



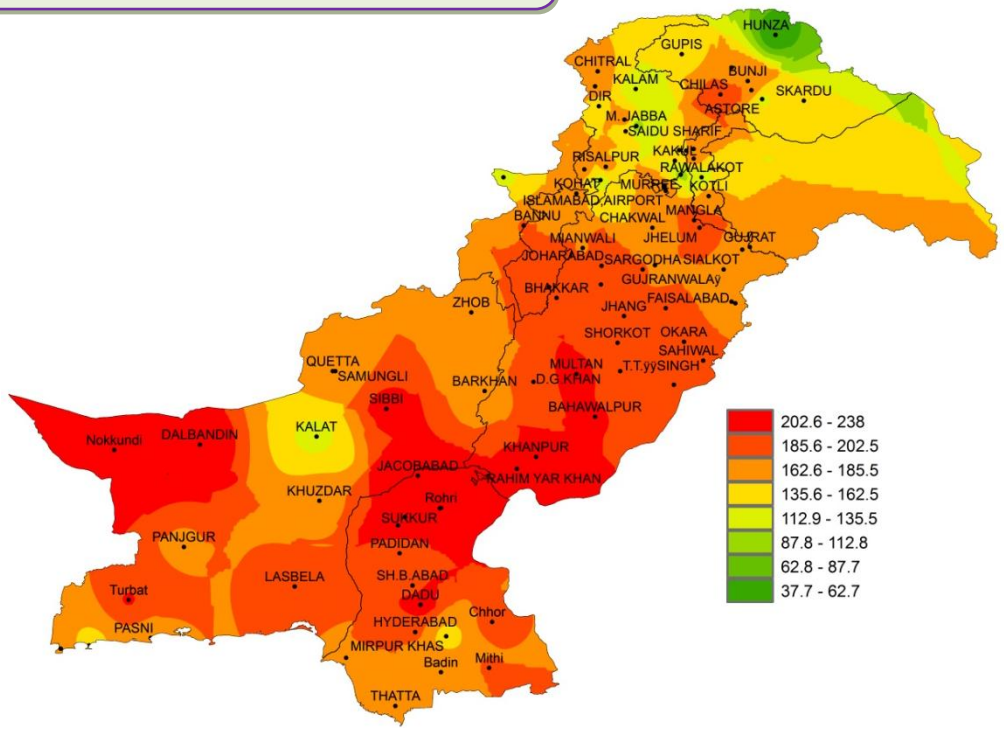

**Highest maximum Temperature (°C) during the Previous week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**



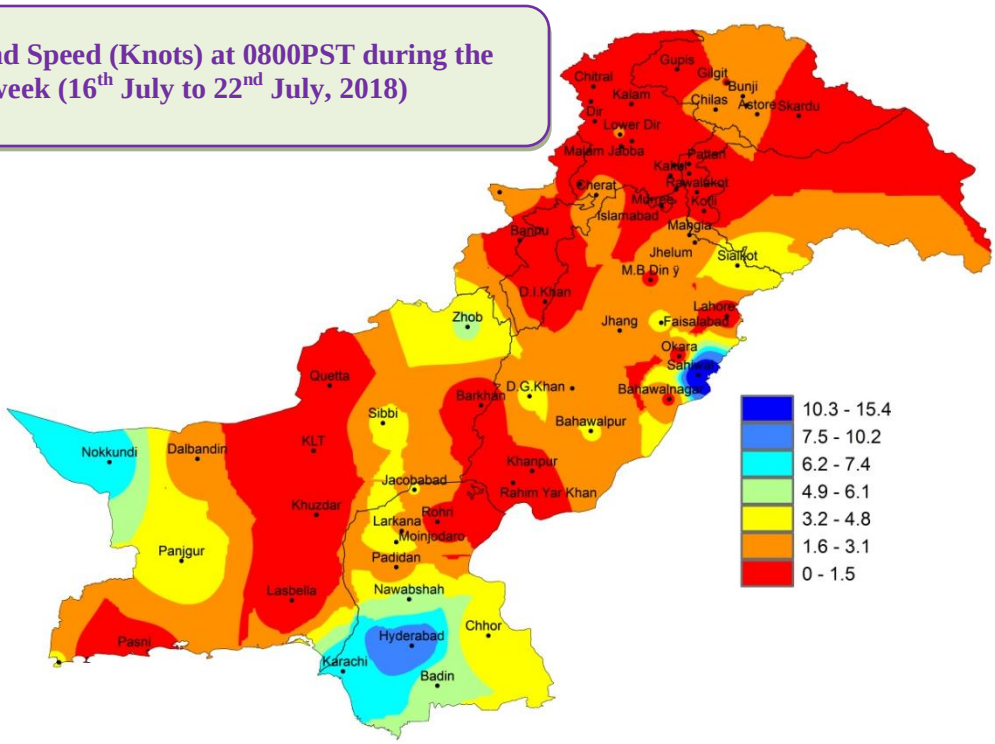
**Mean Relative Humidity (%) during the Previous week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**



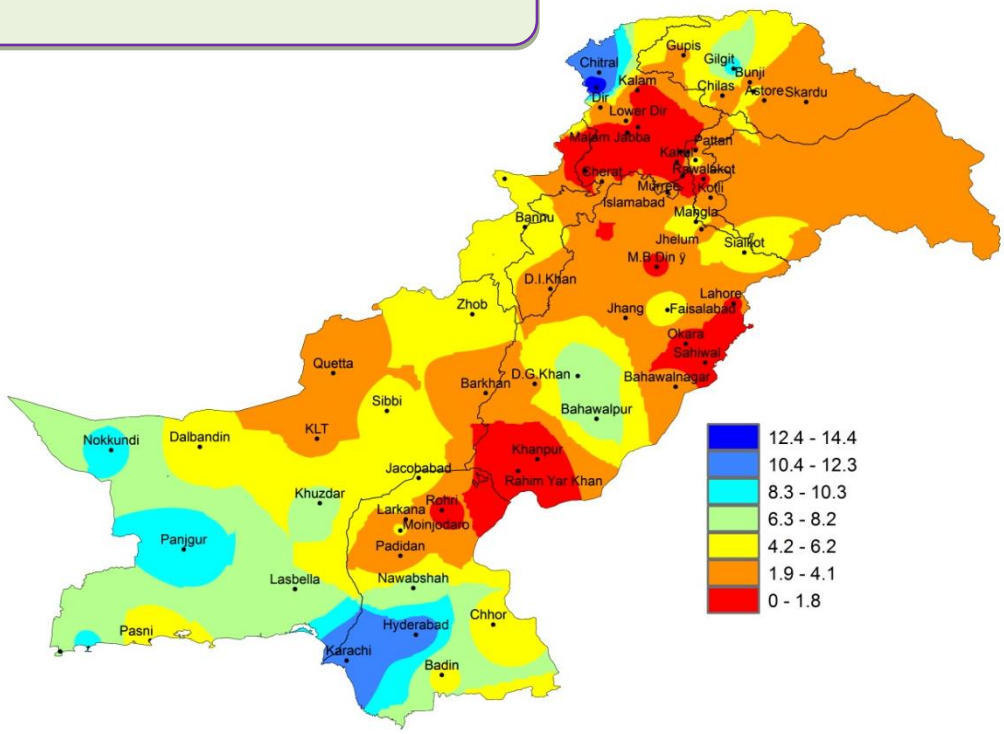

**Total Growing Degree Days accumulated during the Previous week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**



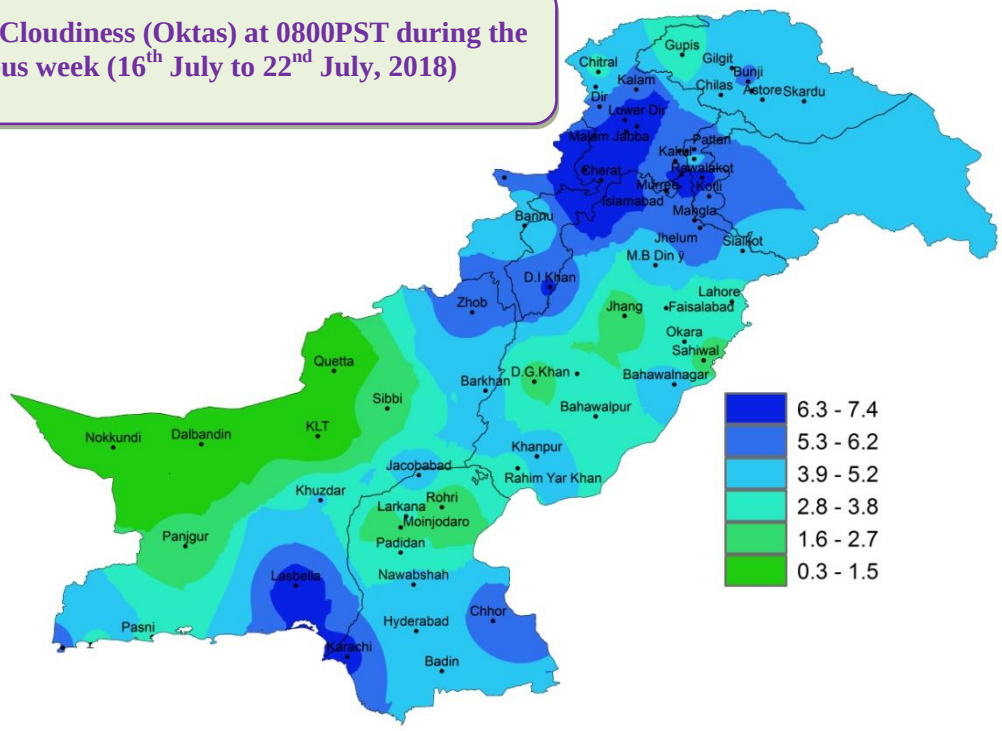
**Mean Wind Speed (Knots) at 0800PST during the Previous week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**



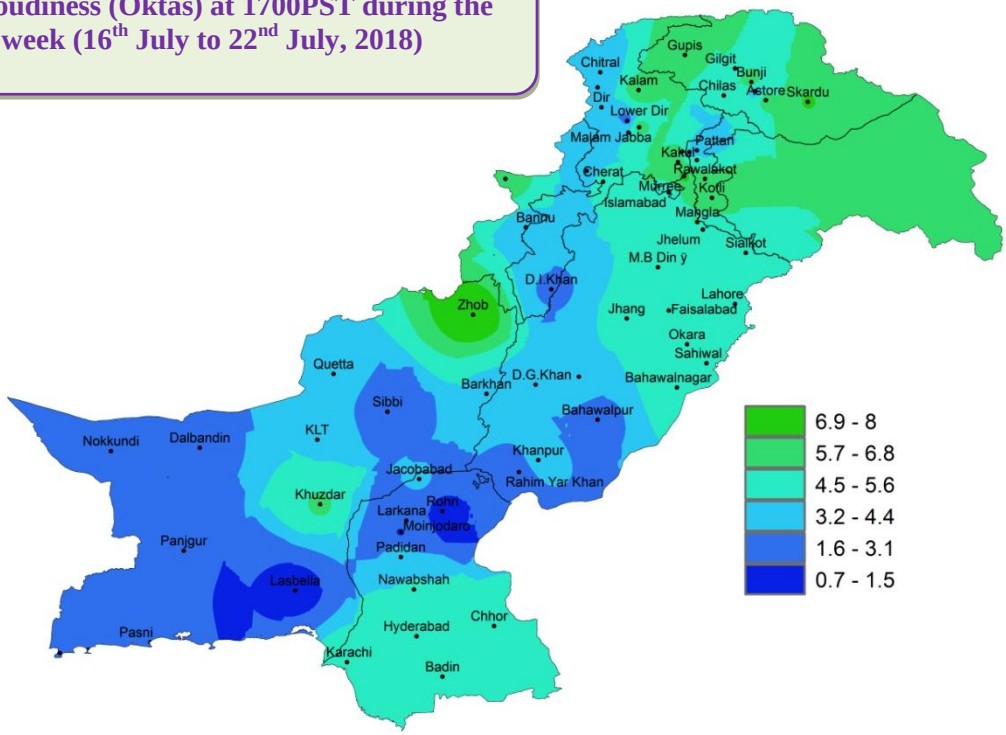

**Mean Wind Speed (Knots) at 1700PST during the Previous week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**



**Mean Cloudiness (Oktas) at 0800PST during the Previous week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**




**Mean Cloudiness (Oktas) at 1700PST during the Previous week (16th July to 22nd July, 2018)**



## Weekly Weather Advisory for Farmers (23rd July to 29th July, 2018)

Seasonal Low lies over Northwest Balochistan. Monsoon currents from Arabian Sea and Bay of Bengal are continuously penetrating upper and central parts of the country and likely to continue in coming days.

**MONDAY**
**23-07-2018**

Rain-thundershower is expected at scattered places in Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Sargodha, Faisalabad, Malakand, Hazara, Mardan, Peshawar, Kohat divisions, Islamabad and Kashmir, while at isolated places in Bannu, D.I.khan, Multan, D.G Khan, Bahawalpur, Sahiwal, Zhob divisions and Gilgit-Baltistan. Heavy falls are also expected at isolated places in Malakand, Hazara, Mardan, Peshawar, Rawalpindi, Gujranwala divisions, Islamabad and Kashmir. Hot and humid weather is expected elsewhere in the country.

**TUESDAY**
**24-07-2018**

Rain-thundershower is expected at scattered places in Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Sargodha, Faisalabad, Malakand, Hazara, Mardan, Peshawar, Kohat divisions, Islamabad and Kashmir, while at isolated places in Bannu, D.I.khan, Multan, D.G Khan, Bahawalpur, Sahiwal, Zhob, Kalat divisions and Gilgit-Baltistan. Heavy falls are also expected at isolated places in Gujranwala, Lahore, Sahiwal and Sargodha divisions. Hot and humid weather is expected elsewhere in the country.

**WEDNESDAY**
**25-07-2018**

Rain-thundershower with gusty winds is expected at scattered places in Malakand, Hazara, Mardan, Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Sargodha, Faislabad divisions, Islamabad and Kashmir, while at isolated places in Peshawar, Kohat, Sahiwal divisionsand Gilgit-Baltistan. Heavy falls are also expected at isolated places in Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Hazara, divisions and Kashmir. Hot and humid weather is expected elsewhere in the country.

**THURSDAY**
**26-07-2018**

Rain-thundershower with gusty winds is expected at scattered places in Malakand, Hazara, Mardan, Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Sargodha, Faisalabad divisions, Islamabad and Kashmir, while at isolated places in Peshawar, Kohat, Sahiwal divisionsand Gilgit-Baltistan. Heavy falls are also expected at isolated places in Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Hazara, divisions and Kashmir. Hot and humid weather is expected elsewhere in the country.

**FRIDAY**
**27-07-2018**.

Rain-thundershower with gusty winds is expected at scattered places in Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Hazara divisions, Islamabad and Kashmir, while at isolated places in Malakand, Peshawar, Mardan, Sargodha divisions and Gilgit-Baltistan. Heavy falls are also expected at isolated places in Gujranwala division. Hot and humid weather is expected elsewhere in the country.

**SATURDAY**
**28-07-2018**

Rain-thundershower with gusty winds is expected at isolated places in Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Sargodha, Hazara, Malakand, Peshawar, Mardan divisions, Islamabad, Kashmir and Gilgit-Baltistan. Hot and humid weather is expected elsewhere in the country.

**SUNDAY**
**29-07-2018**

Rain-thundershower with gusty winds is expected at isolated places in Rawalpindi, Gujranwala, Lahore, Sargodha, Hazara, Malakand, Peshawar, Mardan divisions, Islamabad, Kashmir and Gilgit-Baltistan. Hot and humid weather is expected elsewhere in the country.

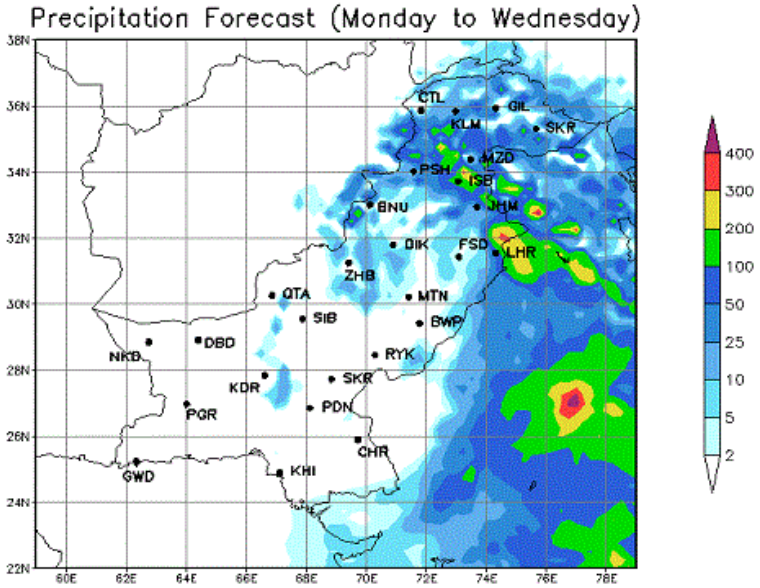
## ADVISES FOR FARMERS

During the last week, light to moderate rainfall occurred in upper half of the country while hot and dry weather prevailed in rest parts. This may continue with almost the same pattern in coming days as well. Keeping in view the expected weather conditions following advises are suggested for farming community.

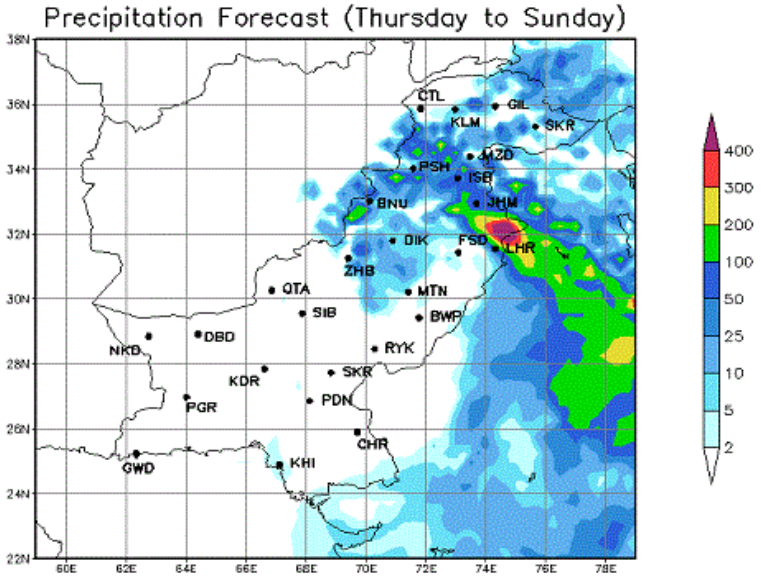
- Farmers of southern Punjab and Sindh are advised to complete the sowing of cotton and other Kharif crops to utilize the maximum soil moisture.
- Farmers of upper regions are advised to complete the cultivation of millet and sorghum in the upper regions because of the moister availability in field.
- Extra water from the fields of Cotton and vegetables should be removed.
- Use pesticides to avoid the attack from pests on the cotton crop as advised by the agriculture department.

# Weather Outlook from (23rd July to 29th July, 2018)

The forecast from 23rd July to 25th July, 2018 shows that moderate to heavy rainfall is expected in most of the places of GB & Kashmir, FATA, upper and central Punjab and KP while at isolated places of Balochistan.




The outlook from 26th July to 29th July, 2018 shows that light to moderate rainfall is expected in GB , Kashmir, KP and northeastern Baluchistan and heavy rainfall is expected in few places of north and northwestern KP and central Punjab.



# National Weather Data of Selected Cities (Weekly Data from 16th July to 22nd July, 2018)

| Stations | Maximum/Night time Temperature (°C) | | Growing Degree Days | Relative Humidity (%) | Rainfall (mm) | Cloudiness (Oktas) 0800 PST | Cloudiness (Oktas) 1700 PST | Wind Speed (Knots) 0800 PST | Wind Speed (Knots) 1700 PST |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Mean | highest | | | | | | | |
| Astore | 29.2 | 31.5 | 125.4 | 50 | 0.00 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| Badin | 35.6 | 38.0 | 184.1 | 67 | 32.00 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.7 |
| Bahawalnagar | 39.4 | 42.0 | 198.0 | 65 | 61.02 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Bahawalpur | 39.1 | 40.0 | 202.9 | 61 | 0.00 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 6.6 |
| Balakot | 32.4 | 33.5 | 152.1 | 77 | 89.00 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Bannu | 36.5 | 38.7 | 186.3 | 64 | 51.00 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 6.0 |
| Barkhan | 34.7 | 36.0 | 169.8 | 62 | 46.00 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Bunji | 36.5 | 40.0 | 185.6 | 45 | 0.01 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| Cherat | 28.1 | 30.0 | 121.5 | 78 | 153.00 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Chhor | 37.5 | 38.4 | 192.0 | 67 | 0.00 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 5.1 |
| Chilas | 40.8 | 43.5 | 201.5 | 35 | 5.20 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| Chitral | 36.7 | 38.4 | 173.8 | 50 | 0.01 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 12.0 |
| D.I.Khan | 38.9 | 41.0 | 199.3 | 68 | 15.01 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| Dalbandin | 45.4 | 47.0 | 220.0 | 20 | 1.01 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 |
| DG.Khan | 39.0 | 41.0 | 195.6 | 64 | 26.00 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| Dir | 32.4 | 34.0 | 151.8 | 72 | 65.00 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Drosh | 38.0 | 40.5 | 176.7 | 41 | 1.40 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 14.4 |
| Faisalabad | 36.1 | 38.3 | 184.7 | 51 | 108.50 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Garidopatta | 35.5 | 37.5 | 172.9 | 68 | 59.00 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 5.4 |
| Gawader | 34.7 | 35.5 | 153.8 | 71 | 0.00 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 8.6 |
| Gilgit | 35.9 | 39.0 | 161.8 | 52 | 0.02 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 9.4 |
| Gupis | 33.1 | 35.0 | 149.5 | 44 | 0.00 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 4.0 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hyderabad | 36.7 | 40.0 | 186.9 | 66 | 0.01 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 9.1 | 12.0 |
| Islamabad | 34.1 | 35.5 | 171.1 | 75 | 153.00 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Jacobabad | 40.6 | 42.0 | 212.5 | 51 | 0.00 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 5.7 |
| Jhang | 37.9 | 40.3 | 196.5 | 70 | 11.00 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| Jhelum | 36.6 | 38.0 | 191.7 | 71 | 24.42 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| Jiwani | 32.9 | 34.0 | 174.0 | 78 | 0.00 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 8.0 |
| Kakul | 29.4 | 31.0 | 137.4 | 82 | 32.01 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Kalam | 27.1 | 28.5 | 114.5 | 72 | 2.00 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Kalat | 33.3 | 34.0 | 128.0 | 45 | 0.00 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Karachi | 34.1 | 36.0 | 183.3 | 71 | 0.02 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 11.4 |
| Khanpur | 39.8 | 41.0 | 203.2 | 61 | 0.01 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Khuzdar | 36.2 | 39.5 | 177.0 | 56 | 28.00 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| Kotli | 34.4 | 36.4 | 175.1 | 71 | 41.20 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| Lahore | 34.3 | 36.3 | 181.3 | 78 | 52.32 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Larkana | 40.4 | 42.0 | 207.3 | 57 | 0.00 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 |
| Lasbella | 37.3 | 40.0 | 191.3 | 66 | 17.00 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 6.3 |
| Lower Dir | 36.3 | 37.5 | 185.0 | 61 | 22.00 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| M.B Din | 35.5 | 36.7 | 180.9 | 81 | 37.21 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Malam Jabba | 22.6 | 25.0 | 97.8 | 86 | 146.00 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mangla | 36.4 | 38.5 | 190.5 | 65 | 7.82 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 5.7 |
| Mir Khani | 37.2 | 38.2 | 185.0 | 43 | 0.00 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 6.0 |
| Moinjodaro | 40.8 | 42.0 | 208.3 | 57 | 0.00 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Multan | 39.2 | 42.0 | 207.6 | 60 | 0.52 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 8.0 |
| Murree | 22.7 | 23.2 | 104.1 | 87 | 118.00 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Muzaffarabad | 34.7 | 36.0 | 161.4 | 71 | 203.00 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| Nawabshah | 39.3 | 42.0 | 198.8 | 59 | 1.70 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 7.7 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nokkundi | 46.4 | 47.0 | 238.0 | 9 | 0.00 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| Okara | 37.5 | 39.0 | 194.0 | 73 | 91.00 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Padidan | 39.2 | 41.0 | 194.8 | 63 | 1.60 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Panjgur | 40.0 | 41.5 | 183.0 | 42 | 4.00 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 9.7 |
| Parachinar | 29.7 | 31.5 | 130.7 | 66 | 35.00 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| Pasni | 33.7 | 34.0 | 179.0 | 77 | 0.00 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 4.6 |
| Pattan | 38.4 | 41.0 | 174.3 | 44 | 14.00 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Peshawar | 34.5 | 37.5 | 174.0 | 77 | 126.01 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Quetta | 36.1 | 36.8 | 169.3 | 36 | 0.00 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| R.Y.Khan | 40.8 | 42.5 | 207.7 | 61 | 0.01 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Rawalakot | 26.0 | 27.0 | 117.5 | 86 | 85.30 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Rawalpindi | 35.9 | 37.0 | 175.5 | 74 | 148.20 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Rohri | 41.4 | 43.0 | 211.3 | 53 | 0.00 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Sahiwal | 37.6 | 40.5 | 192.5 | 72 | 15.22 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 15.4 | 1.4 |
| Saidu Sharif | 32.7 | 34.0 | 152.0 | 74 | 69.00 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sialkot | 34.9 | 36.9 | 181.6 | 71 | 92.21 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| Sibbi | 42.5 | 44.0 | 210.0 | 52 | 0.01 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.9 |
| Skardu | 32.9 | 35.6 | 139.2 | 41 | 0.02 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| Tandojam | 36.1 | 38.0 | 179.8 | 72 | 5.00 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| Zhob | 35.2 | 37.0 | 171.8 | 35 | 4.00 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 5.6 |
| Usta.M | 41.1 | 42.5 | 211.9 | 62 | 0.00 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 3.4 |

****** Shows that data was not available.***

## Findings of AgMIP Pakistan, University of Agriculture, Faisalabad

1. There would be significant increase in temperature i.e., 2.8°C in day and 2.2°C in the night during mid-century (2040-2069).
2. There would be significant variability in rainfall patterns (about 25% increase in summer & 12% decrease in winter during 2040-2069).
3. Climate Change will affect the crop yields negatively (about 17% for rice and 14 % for wheat).
4. If there will be no adaptation to Climate Change, majority of farmers would be the economic losers.
5. With Adaptation to Climate Change (through technology and management), there would be significant decrease in poverty and improvement in the livelihood of farming community.

*(Agricultural Model Inter-comparison and Improvement Project (AgMIP) Pakistan 2012-2014)*

1۔ سال 2040-69 کے دوران درجہ حرارت میں قابل ذکر اضافہ ہوسکتا ہے۔ جو کہ دن کے وقت 2.8°c اور رات کو 2.2°c تک ہوگا۔

2۔ گرمیوں کی بارش میں 25 فیصد اضافہ اور سردیوں کی بارش میں 12 فیصد تک کمی کا امکان ہے۔

3۔ مندرجہ بالا موسمی تغیرات کی وجہ سے دھان کی پیداوار میں 17 فیصد اور گندم کی پیداوار میں 14 فیصد تک کمی ہوسکتی ہے۔

4۔ اگر موسمی تغیرات کا مناسب بندوبست نہ کیا گیا۔ تو کسانوں کی اکثریت کو معاشی نقصان کا سامنا کرنا پڑے گا۔

5۔ موسمی تغیرات کے سدِّ باب (بذریعہ نئی ٹیکنالوجی کا استعمال اور بہتر نظم ونسق) سے غربت میں کمی اور کسانوں کی زندگی میں خوشحالی لائی جاسکتی ہے۔

(ایگمپ پاکستان 2012-2014)