Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for Pakistan

NATIONAL AGROMET CENTRE PAKISTAN METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT SECTOR H-8/2, ISLAMABAD

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<u>contents</u>						
Highlights of past weather						
Past weather for Agri Plains	2-4					
Crop progress	4					
Agrometeorological parameters						
Temperature	5-6					
• R.H and GDD	7					
Cloudiness	8					
Wind speed	9					
Comparison of temperatures for RAMCs						
during the previous week	10					
Weather Outlook	11					
Advisory for Farmers						
National data for selected stations	12					

Contents

<u>Patron-in-Chief:</u> Mahr Sahibzad Khan (Director General) <u>Editor-in-Chief:</u> Asma Jawad Hashmi (Director) <u>Editor</u>: Irshad Ali (Assistant Meteorologist) **Rainfall Distribution (mm) during the Previous** Week (04th – 10th November 2024)

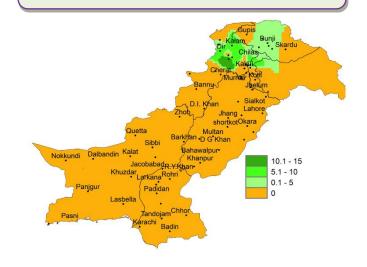


Figure 1: Rainfall.

Highlights of Past Weather (04th – 10th November 2024)

- Dry weather prevailed in most parts of the country, while hot in Sindh. Light to moderate rainfall was also reported from upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Gilgit Baltistan.
- Above normal daily maximum temperatures were observed in the country. Whereas normal temperatures at isolated places in South Punjab.
- Above normal daily minimum temperatures were observed throught the country.
- Above normal mean daily temperatures were observed in the country.

Past Weather of Provinces (04th – 10th November 2024)

<u>Punjab</u>

Dry weather reported from Potohar region of the province during the previous week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 29.5°C & 16.9°C respectively. For the recent week on average 57.4 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 69% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.4/0.7 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 10.0°C at Murree.

<u>Baluchistan</u>

Dry weather was reported from the province during the previous week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 32.2°C & 15.6°C respectively. For the recent week on average 51.3 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded 40% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.9/4.7 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 4.0°C at Kalat.

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

Light to moderate rain was reported from upper parts of the province during the previous week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 26.2°C & 11.8°C respectively. For the recent week on average 28.9 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 67% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 1.1/1.1 Knots. Maximum rainfall was reported as 15.00 mm from Saidu Sharif. However, the lowest minimum temperature recorded as 4.0°C at Kalam.

<u>Sindh</u>

Hot and dry weather was reported from the province during the previous week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 32.2°C & 21.1°C respectively. For the recent week, on average 96.0 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 59% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 1.6/3.8 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature recorded as 17.0°C at Mithi.

Gilgit-Baltistan and Azad Jammu & Kashmir

Light rain was reported from Gilgit Baltistan and light rain from Kashmir during the previous week. Weekly maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 24.0°C & 7.7°C respectively. For the recent week on average 14.1 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 66%. and wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.1. The highest rainfall was reported as 1.80 mm from Hunza. However, the lowest minimum temperature recorded as 0.4°C at Skardu.

Past Weather for Major Agricultural Plains

<u>(04th – 10th November 2024)</u>

Rawalpindi (Potohar region)

Dry weather reported from Rawalpindi during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded 2.0/1.6 Oktas while average relative humidity observed as 76%. Mean minimum time temperature was recorded as 12.7°C and for the recent week 38.7 growing degree days were accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as calm. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 11.5°C.

Faisalabad (Central Punjab)

Dry weather reported from Faisalabad during the week; however, clear sky has been observed in the morning/evening while, average relative humidity observed as 79%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded 18.1°C & for the recent week 58.6 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.3/0.3 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 17.0°C.

Tandojam (Lower Sindh)

Dry weather reported from Tandojam during the week; however, clear sky has been observed in the morning/evening while, average relative humidity observed as 64%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 17.8°C & for the recent week 87.8 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 1.1/3.1 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 16.5°C.

Usta Muhammad (Eastern Baluchistan)

Dry weather reported from Usta Muhammad during the week; however, clear sky has been observed in the morning/evening while, average relative humidity observed as 67%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 17.7°C & for the recent week 147.8 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.5/1.4 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 16.0°C.

Quetta (Northern Baluchistan)

Dry weather reported from Quetta during the week; however, however, clear sky has been observed in the morning/evening while, average relative humidity observed as 29%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 9.9°C & for the recent week 90.5 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/2.8 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 8.0°C.

<u>Past Weather for Sub-Regional Agricultural</u> <u>Plains (04th – 10th November 2024)</u> Multan

Dry weather reported from Multan during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 3.9/1.3 Oktas while average relative humidity observed as 76%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 18.7°C & for the recent week 63.8 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.6/0.6 Knots.

Lahore

Dry weather reported from Lahore during the week; cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 3.9/2.6 Oktas, average relative humidity observed as 79%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 17.6°C & for the recent week 57.3 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as calm.

Zhob

Dry weather reported from Zhob during the week; however, clear sky has been observed in the morning/evening. Average relative humidity observed as 32%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 14.1 °C & for the recent week 51.3 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 2.3/2.6 Knots.

Murree

Dry weather reported from Murree during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 1.1/1.6 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 52%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 11.3°C & for the recent week 11.7 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.6/1.4 Knots.

D.I. Khan

Dry weather reported from D.I. Khan during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 1.3/0.0 Oktas. Average relative humidity observed as 76%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 18.0°C & for the recent week 61.8 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.3/0.3 Knots.

Peshawar

Dry weather reported from Peshawar during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 2.6/3.0 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 80%. Mean minimum time temperature was recorded as 15.0°C & for the recent week 46.3 growing degree days accumulated. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.6 Knots.

Kalam

Rainfall reported as 8.40 mm from Kalam during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 1.4/3.0 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 59%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 5.6°C. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.3/0.0 Knots.

Gilgit

Rainfall reported as 0.01(trace) mm from Gilgit during the week, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 2.0/3.6 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 65%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 5.1°C. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.6.

Skardu

Dry weather reported from Skardu during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 1.0/3.0 Oktas while, average relative humidity observed as 59%. Mean minimum time temperature recorded as 1.4°C. Wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as calm.

<u>Crop Situation for Major Agricultural Plains</u> (Based on data from Regional Agromet Centers)

Potohar Region (Rawalpindi)

There is presently no crop grown in the fields of RAMC Rawalpindi.

Central Punjab (Faisalabad)

Land is being prepared for the up-comping crops at RAMC Faisalabad.

Lower Sindh (Tandojam)

Land is being prepared for the up-comping crops at RAMC Tandojam.

Northern Baluchistan (Quetta)

No crop in the fields of RAMC Quetta.

Eastern Baluchistan (Usta Muhammad)

Rice crop is sown in the fields of RAMC Usta Muhammad. Date of sowing 01-06-2024. Phonological Stage: Wax Maturity. Condition: *Good*. Actual & Departure of Maximum temperature (°C) for the

Previous week (04th - 10th November 2024)

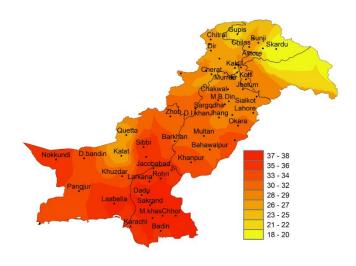


Figure 2: Actual Maximum temperature.

Figure 3: Departure of Maximum temperature.

Multar

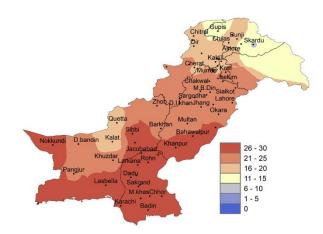
Bahawal

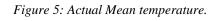
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Khanpu

obabad

Actual & Departure of Mean temperature (°C) for the Previous week (04th – 10th November 2024)





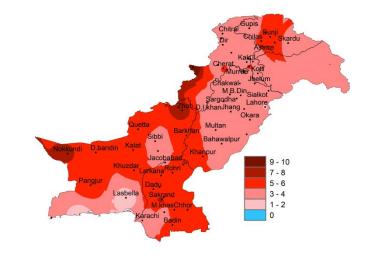
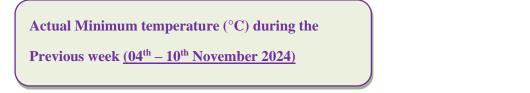


Figure 4: Departure of Mean temperature.



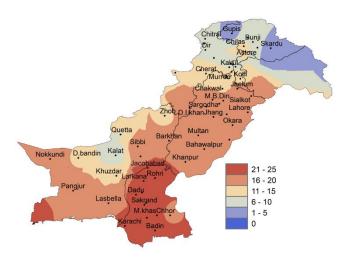


Figure 6: Actual Minimum temperature.

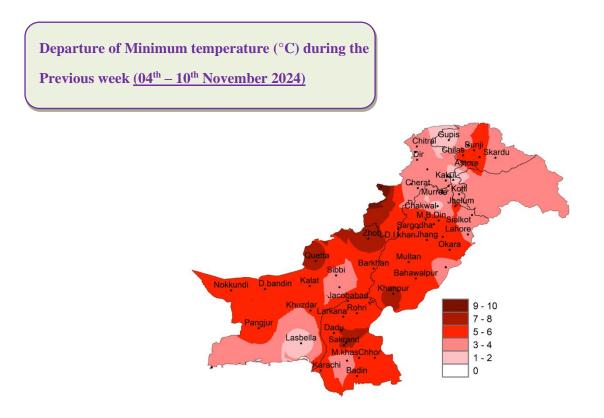


Figure 7: Departure of Minimum temperature.

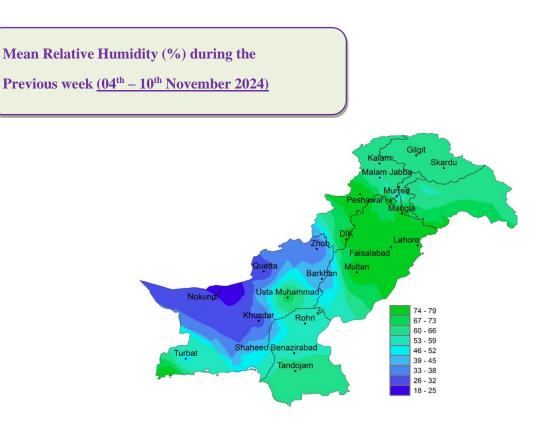


Figure 8: Relative Humidity



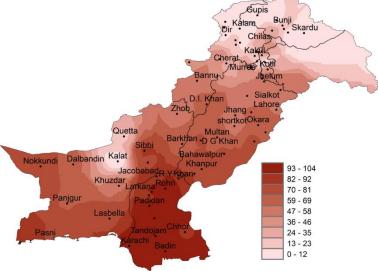


Figure 9: Growing Degree Days

https://namc.pmd.gov.pk/agromet-bulletins.php

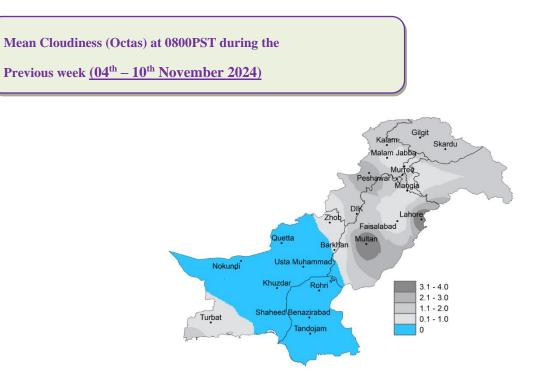


Figure 10: Mean Cloudiness at 0800



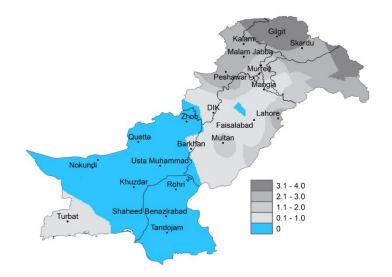


Figure 11: Mean Cloudiness at 1700

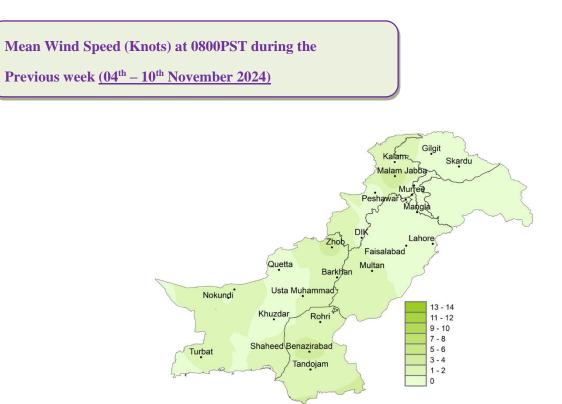
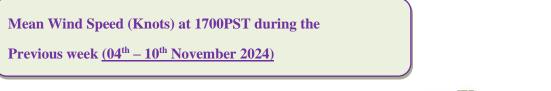


Figure 12: Mean Wind Speed 0300



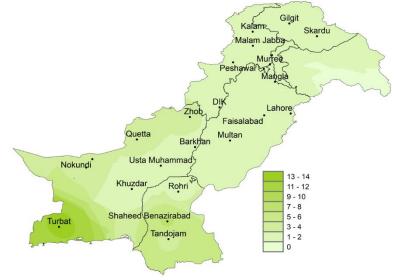
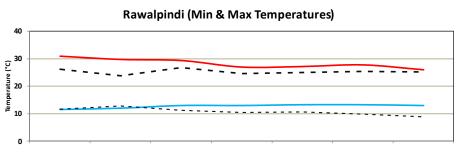


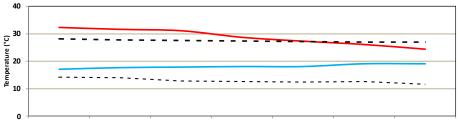
Figure 13: Mean Wind Speed 1700

Comparison of temperatures for RAMCs (Minimum & Maximum with normal) during the previous week $(04^{th} - 10^{th} \text{ November 2024})$



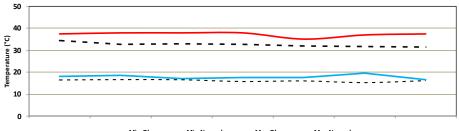
Min-Obs – – – Min-Normal – Max-Obs – – Max-Normal

Faisalabad (Min & Max Temperatures)



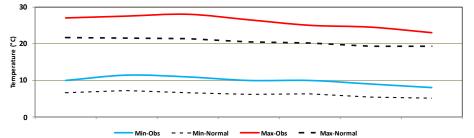
Min-Obs – – – Min-Normal – Max-Obs – – Max-Normal

Tandojam (Min & Max Temperatures)

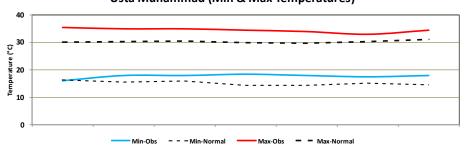


Min-Obs – – – Min-Normal – Max-Obs – – Max-Normal

Quetta (Min & Max Temperatures)



Usta Muhammad (Min & Max Temperatures)



Weekly Weather Advisory for Farmers

<u>(11th – 17th November 2024)</u>

A westerly wave is affecting over upper parts of the country and likely to persist till tomorrow (morning).

MONDAY

11-11-2024

Cloudy weather with rain-wind/thunderstorm (light snowfall over high mountains) is likely in Gilgit-Baltistan, upper Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa, Kashmir and Potohar region. Partly cloudy weather with light rain/thunderstorm may occur at isolated place in northeast Punjab during evening/night. Smog is likely to prevail in plain areas of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and most parts of Punjab, while dense fog is also likely during night hours.

TUESDAY

12-11-2024

Mainly dry weather is expected in most parts of the country, while cold in hilly areas during morning/night hours. However, cloudy weather with rain-wind/thunderstorm (light snowfall over high mountains) is likely at isolated places in Gilgit-Baltistan. Smog is likely to prevail in plain areas of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and most parts of Punjab, while dense fog is also likely during morning/night hours.

WEDNESDAY 13-11-2024

Mainly dry weather is expected in most parts of the country. However, cloudy weather with chances of rain (light snowfall over mountain) are likely in upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit-Baltistan and Kashmir. Smog/ fog is likely in plain areas of Punjab, Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa and upper Sindh.

THURSDAY

14-11-2024

Mainly dry weather is expected in most parts of the country. However, cloudy weather with chances of rain (snowfall over mountain) are likely in upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit-Baltistan, Kashmir, while partly cloudy weather with rainwind/thunderstorm is likely in Pothohar region. Smog/ fog is likely in plain areas of Punjab, Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa and upper Sindh.

FRIDAY

15-11-2024

Cloudy weather with rain (snowfall over mountain) are likely in upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit-Baltistan, Kashmir. Rain-wind/thunderstorm is likely at isolated places in lower Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Islamabad and upper Punjab. Smog / fog is likely in plain areas of Punjab and upper Sindh. Dry weather is expected in other parts of the country.

SATURDAY 16-11-2024

Cloudy weather with rain (snowfall over mountain) are likely in upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit-Baltistan, Kashmir. Rain-wind/thunderstorm is likely at isolated places in Potohar region. Smog / fog is likely in plain areas of Punjab and upper Sindh. Dry weather is expected in other parts of the country.

SUNDAY

17-11-2024

Mainly dry weather is expected in most parts of the country. However, cold in northern areas. Smog / fog is likely in plain areas of Punjab, Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa and upper Sindh.

ADVISORY FOR FARMERS

• The farmers may plan field activities according to the PMD weather forecast.

National Weather Data of Selected Cities from (04th – 10th November 2024)

Stations	Maximum/Day Time Temperature (°C)		Growing	Relative	Rainfall	Cloudiness (Oktas)	Cloudiness (Oktas)	Wind Speed	Wind Speed
	Mean	Highest	Degree Days	Humidity (%)	(mm)	0800 PST	1700 PST	(Knots) 0800 PST	(Knots) 1700 PST
D.I. Khan	18.0	17.5	61.8	76	0.00	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Faisalabad	18.1	17.0	58.6	79	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Gawadar	20.6	19.0	87.0	79	0.00	1.4	0.4	0.0	10.0
Gilgit	5.1	4.0	0.0	65	0.01	2.0	3.6	0.0	0.6
Kalam	5.6	4.0	0.0	59	8.40	1.4	3.0	0.3	0.0
Khuzdar	14.3	13.5	57.0	30	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lahore	17.6	17.2	57.3	79	0.00	3.9	2.6	0.0	0.0
Malam Jabba	9.6	8.5	0.0	59	8.00	0.6	2.6	4.0	1.1
Mangla	14.6	14.4	48.3	75	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multan (PBO)	18.7	18.0	63.8	76	0.00	3.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
Murree	11.3	10.0	11.7	52	0.00	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.4
Muzaffarabad	10.7	10.0	26.7	63	0.00	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
Sh. Ben. Abad	20.4	20.0	100.8	57	0.00	0.0	0.0	2.6	7.1
Peshawar	15.0	13.7	46.3	80	0.00	2.6	3.0	0.0	0.6
Quetta	9.9	8.0	90.5	29	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Rawalpindi	12.7	18.0	38.7	76	0.00	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Rohri	22.1	21.5	99.5	56	0.00	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
Skardu	1.4	0.4	0.0	59	0.00	1.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Tandojam	17.8	16.5	87.8	64	0.00	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.1
U.Muhammad	17.7	16.0	147.8	67	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4
Zhob	14.1	13.0	51.3	32	0.00	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6

*** Shows that data was not available.