Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for Pakistan

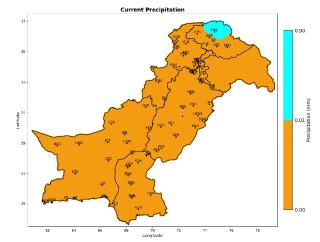
NATIONAL AGROMET CENTRE PAKISTAN METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT SECTOR H-8/2, ISLAMABAD

Phone: +92-51-9250299

Email: dirnamc@yahoo.com

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Rainfall Distribution (mm) during the Previous Week $(13^{th} - 19^{th} \ October \ 2025)$



Highlights of Past Weather (13th – 19th October 2025)

- Dry weather prevailed over the country during the previous week.
- Daily maximum temperatures remained above normal across most parts of the country, particularly in the northern and northwestern regions.
- Daily minimum and mean temperatures remained above normal in most parts of the country.

Patron-in-Chief: Mahr Sahibzad Khan (Director General)

Editor-in-Chief: Asma Jawad Hashmi (Director)

Editor: Beenish Nazakat Raja (Assistant Meteorologist)

Past Weather of Provinces (13th – 19th October 2025)

Punjab

Dry weather prevailed over the province during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 33.1°C & 18.3°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 144.7 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 58% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.6/1.4 Knots. The highest maximum temperature was recorded as 37.0°C at Bahawalnagar.

Balochistan

Dry weather was observed over the province during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 32.2°C & 16.9°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 136.8 growing degree days were accumulated. The average relative humidity recorded was 34% and mean wind speed in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.8/4.5 Knots. The highest maximum temperature was recorded as 39.0°C at Turbat.

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

Dry weather prevailed over the province during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 29.3°C & 13.7°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 115.7 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 60% and mean wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.1/1.2 Knots. Highest maximum temperature was recorded as 35.5°C at D. I. Khan.

Sindh

Dry weather was observed over the province during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 36.1°C & 20.3°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 162.5 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 55%, and mean wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.6/2.1 Knots. The

highest maximum temperature was recorded as 39.5°C at Mithi.

Gilgit-Baltistan and Azad Jammu & Kashmir

Dry weather prevailed over the most parts of the province during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 27.6°C & 10.3°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 97.8 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity was recorded as 61%, and mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.1 Knots. Maximum amount of precipitation was recorded as 0.10 mm from Hunza. However, the highest maximum temperature was recorded as 34 °C at Muzaffarabad.

<u>Past Weather for Major Agricultural Plains</u> (13th – 19th October 2025)

Rawalpindi (Pothohar region)

Dry weather was reported from Rawalpindi during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.3/0.0 Oktas while average relative humidity was observed as 68%. The mean daytime temperature was recorded as 32.3°C & for the recent week, 130.6 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.2 Knots. The highest maximum temperature was recorded as 33.0°C.

Faisalabad (Central Punjab)

Dry weather was reported from Faisalabad during the week, and clear sky was observed during the week. Average relative humidity was observed as 66%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 33.5°C & for the recent week, 146.2 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/1.7 Knots. The highest maximum temperature was recorded as 34.5°C.

Tandojam (Lower Sindh)

Dry weather was reported Tandojam during the week and clear sky was observed during the week. Average relative humidity was observed as 65%.

Mean day time temperature was recorded as 36.8°C & for the recent week, 156.5 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.3/0.0 Knots. The highest maximum temperature was recorded as 37.5°C.

Usta Muhammad (Eastern Baluchistan)

Dry weather was reported from Usta Muhammad during the week, and clear sky was observed during the week. Average relative humidity was observed as 60%. Mean daytime temperature recorded as 34.6°C & for the recent week, 152.0 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/1.7 Knots. The highest maximum temperature was recorded as 35.5°C.

Quetta (Northern Baluchistan)

Dry weather was reported from Quetta during the week, and clear sky was observed during the week. Average relative humidity was observed as 21%. Mean daytime temperature was recorded as 27.1°C & for the recent week, 92.0 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 2.1/2.6 Knots. The highest maximum temperature was recorded as 28.5°C.

<u>Past Weather for Sub-Regional Agricultural</u> <u>Plains (13th – 19th October 2025)</u>

Multan

Dry weather was reported from Multan during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.0/0.1 Oktas, while average relative humidity observed as 54%. Mean daytime temperature was recorded as 33.9° C & for the recent week, 156.6 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.6/1.4 Knots.

Lahore

Dry weather was reported from Lahore during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.0/0.3 Oktas, while average relative humidity was observed as 59%. Mean daytime temperature was recorded as 32.6°C & for the recent week, 147.6 growing degree days were

accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/2.0 Knots.

Zhob

Dry weather was reported from Zhob during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.0/0.6 Oktas during the week, while average relative humidity was observed as 28%. Mean daytime temperature was recorded as 30.4°C & for the recent week, 122.0 degrees were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.9/2.9 Knots.

Murree

Dry weather was reported from Murree during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.6/1.1 Oktas while average relative humidity observed as 60%. Mean daytime temperature recorded as 22.0°C & for the recent week, 70.9 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 1.1/0.9 Knots.

D.I. Khan

Dry weather was reported from D.I Khan during the week and clear sky was observed during the week. Average relative humidity observed as 61%. Mean day time temperature recorded as 35.0°C & for the recent week, 154.5 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.6/0.6 Knots.

Peshawar

Dry weather was reported from Peshawar during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.6/1.0 Oktas while average relative humidity observed as 70%. The mean day time temperature was recorded as 32.4°C & for the recent week, 140.3 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.1 Knots.

Kalam

Dry weather was reported from Kalam during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.0/1.4 Oktas while average relative humidity was observed as 56%. The mean

day time temperature recorded as 23.4°C & for the recent week, 71.8 growing degree days were accumulated. Calm wind was observed in the morning/evening.

Gilgit

Dry weather was reported from Gilgit during the week; cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.1/2.0 Oktas while average relative humidity was observed as 57%. Mean daytime temperature recorded as 29.7°C & for the recent week, 90.8 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.6 Knots.

Skardu

Dry weather was reported from Skardu during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.6/1.4 Oktas while average relative humidity observed as 56%. The mean daytime temperature recorded as 22.0°C & for the recent week, 50.5 degrees were accumulated. Calm wind was observed in the morning/evening.

Crop Situation for Major Agricultural Plains

(Based on data from Regional Agromet Centers)

Pothohar Region (Rawalpindi)

There is presently no crop grown in the fields of RAMC Rawalpindi.

Central Punjab (Faisalabad)

Cotton crop is sown in the fields of RAMC Faisalabad (Date of sowing: 03-05-2025). Phonological Stage: First Picking has been completed. Condition: *Very good*.

Lower Sindh (Tandojam)

Land is being prepared for the new crop in fields of RAMC Tandojam.

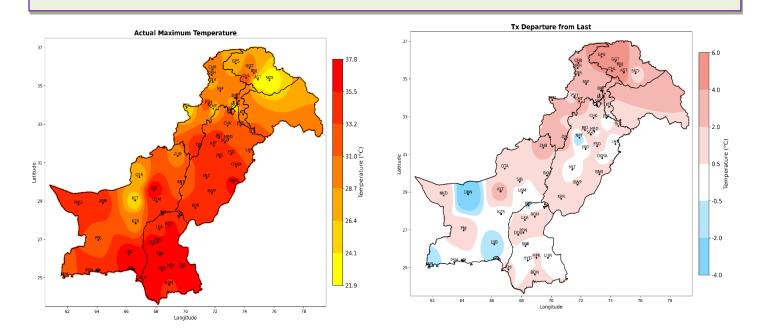
Northern Baluchistan (Quetta)

There are presently no crops grown in the fields of RAMC Quetta.

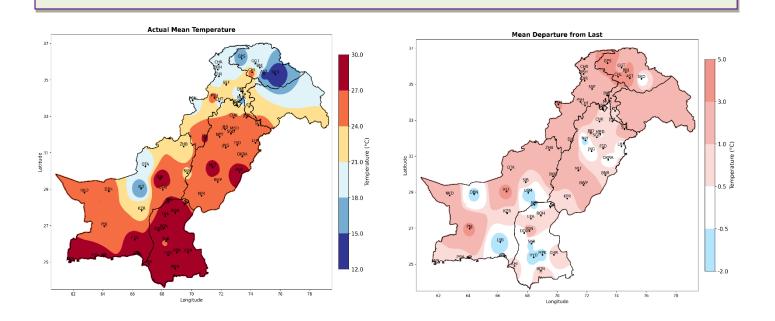
Eastern Baluchistan (Usta Muhammad)

Rice crop is sown in the fields of RAMC Usta Muhammad. Phonological Stage: Milk Maturity. Condition: *good*.

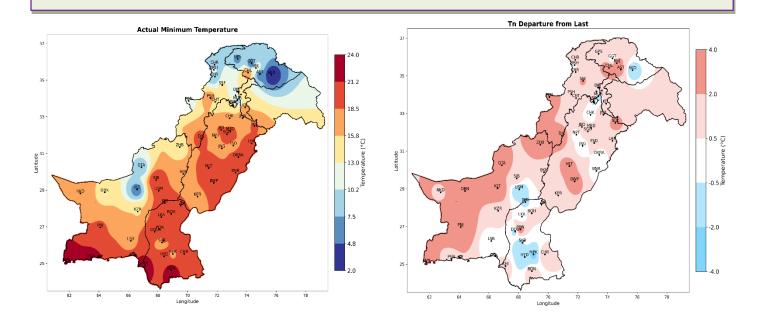
Actual & Departure of Maximum temperature (°C) for the Previous week (13th - 19th October 2025)



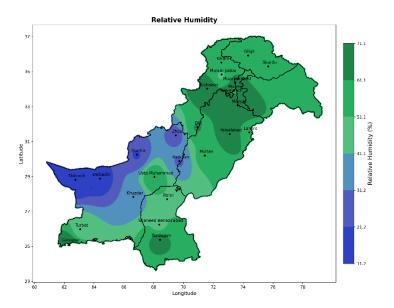
Actual & Departure of Mean temperature (°C) for the Previous week (13th - 19th October 2025)



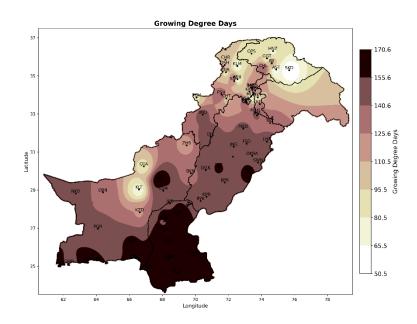
Actual & Departure of Minimum temperature (°C) for the Previous week $\underline{(13^{th}-19^{th}\ October\ 2025)}$



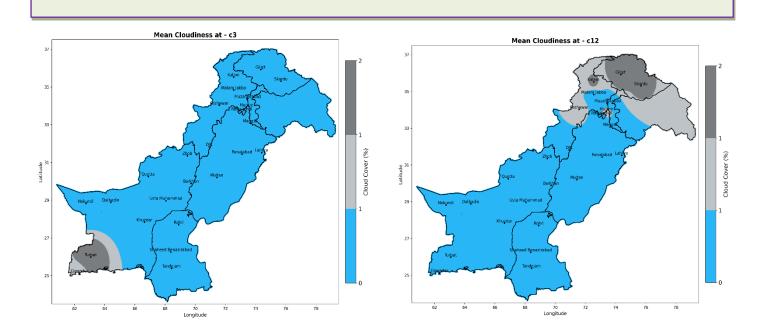
Mean Relative Humidity (%) during the Previous week (13th - 19th October 2025)



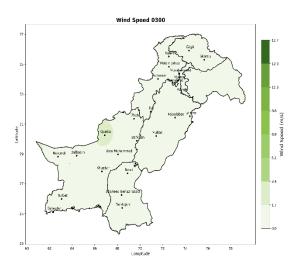
Total Growing Degree Days accumulated during the Previous week (13th – 19th October 2025)

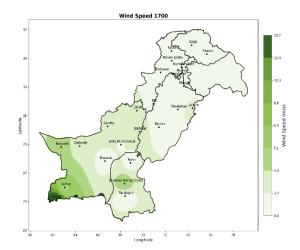


$Mean\ Cloudiness\ at\ 0800\ PST\ and\ 1700\ PST\ during\ the\ Previous\ week\ (\underline{13^{th}-19^{th}\ October\ 2025})$

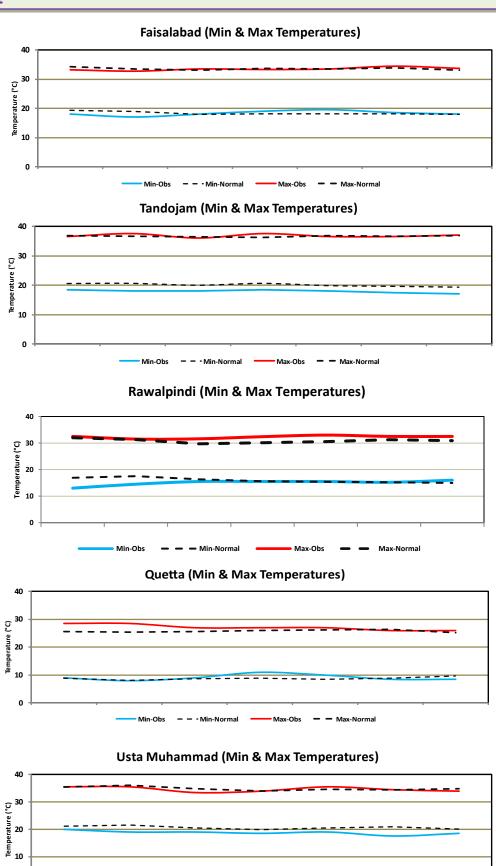


Mean Windspeed at 0800 PST and 1700 PST during the Previous week ($\underline{13^{th} - 19^{th} October 2025}$)





Comparison of temperatures for RAMCs (Minimum & Maximum with normal) during the previous week $(13^{th} - 19^{th})$ October 2025)



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16-Oct-25

- Max-Obs

17-Oct-25

15-Oct-25

- - · Min-Normal

13-Oct-25

14-Oct-25

Min-Obs

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Weekly Weather Advisory for Farmers (20th –26th September 2025)

Continental air is prevailing over most parts of the country. A shallow westerly trough is likely to effect northern parts of the country.

MONDAY 20-10-2025

Dry weather is expected over most parts of the country, while cold in hilly areas during night hours. However partly cloudy weather with light rain may occur in Upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Gilgit Baltistan.

TUESDAY 21-10-2025

Dry weather is expected over most parts of the country, while cold in hilly areas during morning and night hours. However partly cloudy weather with light rain may occur in Upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit Baltistan and Kashmir.

WEDNESDAY

22-10-2025

Dry weather is expected over most parts of the country, while cold in hilly areas during morning and night hours. However, partly cloudy weather is expected in upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit Baltistan and adjoining areas.

THURSDAY

23-10-2025

Dry weather is expected over most parts of the country, while cold in hilly areas during morning and night hours. However, partly cloudy weather is expected in Kashmir and adjoining areas.

FRIDAY 24-10-2025

Dry weather is expected over most parts of the country, while cold in hilly areas during morning and night hours. However, partly cloudy weather is expected in upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit Baltistan, Kashmir and adjoining areas.

SATURDAY

25-10-2025

Dry weather is expected over most parts of the country, while cold in hilly areas during morning and night hours. However, partly cloudy weather is expected in upper Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Gilgit Baltistan and adjoining areas.

SUNDAY

26-10-2025

Dry weather is expected over most parts of the country, while cold in hilly areas during night hours.

ADVISORY FOR FARMERS

 Farmers are advised to timely prepare their crop for the Rabi seasons.

National Weather Data of Selected Cities from (13th-19th October 2025)

Stations	Maximum/Day Time Temperature (°C)		Growing	Relative	Rainfall	Cloudiness (Oktas)	Cloudiness (Oktas)	Wind Speed	Wind Speed
	Mean	Highest	Degree Days	Humidity (%)	(mm)	0800 PST	1700 PST	(Knots) 0800 PST	(Knots) 1700 PST
D.I. Khan	35.0	35.5	154.5	61	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Faisalabad	33.5	34.5	146.2	66	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Gwadar	32.4	37.5	152.0	71	0.00	1.1	0.4	0.3	13.7
Gilgit	29.7	31.0	90.8	57	0.00	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.6
Kalam	23.4	25.5	71.8	56	0.00	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Khuzdar	30.0	30.5	125.0	31	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Lahore	32.6	33.2	147.6	59	0.00	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.0
Malam Jabba	20.6	22.0	70.0	51	0.00	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mangla	32.5	33.0	141.4	68	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multan (PBO)	33.9	34.3	156.6	54	0.00	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.4
Murree	22.0	23.2	70.9	60	0.00	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
Muzaffarabad	32.4	34.0	128.8	63	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sh. Ben. Abad	37.4	38.5	162.0	49	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.9
Peshawar	32.4	34.0	140.3	70	0.00	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.1
Quetta	27.1	28.5	92.0	21	0.00	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6
Rawalpindi	32.3	33.0	130.6	68	0.00	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Rohri	35.8	37.0	162.3	51	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4
Skardu	22.0	22.7	50.5	56	0.00	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Tandojam	36.8	37.5	156.5	65	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
U.Muhammad	34.6	35.5	152.0	60	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Zhob	30.4	32.0	122.0	28	0.00	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.9

^{***} Shows that data was not available.