Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin for Pakistan

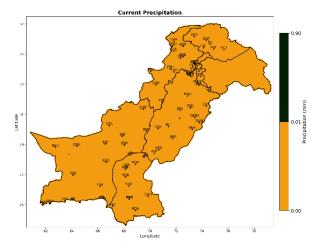
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Rainfall Distribution (mm) during the Previous Week $(10^{th} - 16^{th} November 2025)$



Highlights of Past Weather (10th– 16th November 2025)

- Dry weather prevailed over the country during the last week.
- Daily minimum and mean temperatures were noted to remain below normal in most parts of the country.
- The daily maximum temperatures remained below normal across most parts of the country. However, above normal maximum temperatures were recorded in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pothohar region and and at a few isolated locations of Sindh, Balochistan and Gilgit Baltistan.

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<u>Past Weather of Provinces</u> (10th– 16th November, 2025)

Punjab

Dry weather prevailed over the province during the past week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 27.2°C & 9.7°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 94.2 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 55% and wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.1/3.2 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 4.3°C at Murree.

Balochistan

Dry weather prevailed over the province during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 26.5°C & 8.4°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 87.1 growing degree days were accumulated. The average relative humidity recorded was 27% and mean wind speed in the morning/evening was recorded as 1.2/4.4 Knots. However, the lowest minimum temperature was recorded as -2.0°C at Quetta.

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

Dry weather was reported from the province during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 23.1°C & 5.1°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 63.8 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 59% and mean wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.2/0.9 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as -0.8°C at Chitral.

Sindh

Dry weather prevailed over the province during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 31.5°C & 14.2°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 125.2 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity recorded as 56%, and mean wind speed in the morning/evening recorded as 0.6/2.2 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 9.5°C at Mithi.

Gilgit-Baltistan and Azad Jammu & Kashmir

Dry weather was reported from Gilgit Baltistan and Azad Jammu & Kashmir during the previous week. Weekly mean maximum and minimum temperatures recorded as 19.4°C & 2.1°C respectively. For the recent week, on average, 41.5 growing degree days were accumulated. Average relative humidity was recorded as 61%, and mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.1 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as -7.2°C at Skardu.

<u>Past Weather for Major Agricultural Plains</u> (10th– 16th November 2025)

Rawalpindi (Potohar region)

Dry weather was reported from Rawalpindi during week; however, cloudiness morning/evening was recorded as 0.0/0.4 Oktas during the week, while average relative humidity was observed as 68%. The mean night time temperature was recorded as 5.2°C & for the recent week, 76.5 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.2 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 4.0°C.

Faisalabad (Central Punjab)

Dry weather was reported from Faisalabad during the week, and sky was clear on average while average relative humidity was observed as 71%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 9.7°C & for the recent week, 96.2 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.5 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 9.0°C.

Tandojam (Lower Sindh)

Dry weather was reported Tandojam during the week and sky was clear on average while average relative humidity observed as 64%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 13.6°C & for the recent week, 124.8 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.6/1.7 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 11.0°C.

Usta Muhammad (Eastern Baluchistan)

Dry weather was reported from Usta Muhammad during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.0/0.2 Oktas during the week while average relative humidity was observed as 62%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 12.5°C & for the recent week, 119.8 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.4/0.4 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 11.5°C.

Quetta (Northern Baluchistan)

Dry weather was reported from Quetta during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.1/1.7 Oktas during the week while average relative humidity was observed as 22%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 1.3°C & for the recent week, 35.2 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.6/3.3 Knots. The lowest minimum temperature was recorded as 0.0°C.

<u>Past Weather for Sub-Regional Agricultural</u> <u>Plains (10th – 16th November 2025)</u>

Multan

Dry weather was reported from Multan during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.0/0.1 Oktas during the week while average relative humidity observed as 57%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 11.9° C & for the recent week, 104.8 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/8.6 Knots.

Lahore

Dry weather was reported from Lahore during the week, and sky was clear on average while average relative humidity was observed as 57%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 11.6°C & for the recent week, 99.9 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.6 Knots.

Zhob

Dry weather was reported from Zhob during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.0/0.3 Oktas during the week, while average relative humidity was observed as 22%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 5.4°C & for the recent week, 65.0 degrees were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.9/2.0 Knots.

Murree

Dry weather was reported from Murree during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.0/0.3 Oktas while average relative humidity observed as 50%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 4.5°C & for the recent week, 41.3 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.3/0.6 Knots.

D.I. Khan

Dry weather was reported from D.I Khan during the week and sky was clear on average while average relative humidity was observed as 61%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as 11.5°C & for the recent week, 103.0 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.3/0.3 Knots.

Peshawar

Dry weather was reported from Peshawar during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.0/0.3 Oktas while average relative humidity observed as 71%. The mean night time temperature was recorded as 5.6°C & for the recent week, 75.8 growing degree days were accumulated. Mean wind speed recorded in the morning/evening as 0.0/0.6 Knots.

Kalam

Dry weather was reported from Kalam during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening was recorded as 0.0/0.7 Oktas while average relative humidity was observed as 55%. The mean night time temperature was recorded as 0.5°C & for the recent week, 32.7 growing degree days were

accumulated. Calm wind speed was observed during the week.

Gilgit

Dry weather was reported from Gilgit during the week; cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.3/2.3 Oktas while average relative humidity was observed as 65%. Mean night time temperature was recorded as -2.6°C & for the recent week, 26.1 growing degree days were accumulated. Calm wind speed was observed during the week.

Skardu

Dry weather was reported from Skardu during the week; however, cloudiness in the morning/evening recorded as 0.0/0.7 Oktas while average relative humidity observed as 55%. The mean night time temperature was recorded as -6.7°C. Calm wind speed was observed during the week.

<u>Crop Situation for Major Agricultural Plains</u> (Based on data from Regional Agromet Centers)

Pothohar Region (Rawalpindi)

There is presently no crop grown in the fields of RAMC Rawalpindi.

Central Punjab (Faisalabad)

Wheat is sown in the fields of RAMC Faisalabad. Phonological Stage: Germination. Condition: Very Good.

Lower Sindh (Tandojam)

Wheat crop is sown in the fields of Tandojam. Phonological Stage: Germination. Condition: Good.

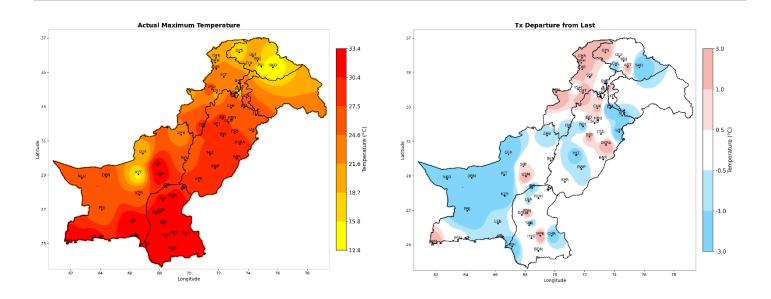
Northern Baluchistan (Quetta)

There are presently no crops grown in the fields of RAMC Quetta.

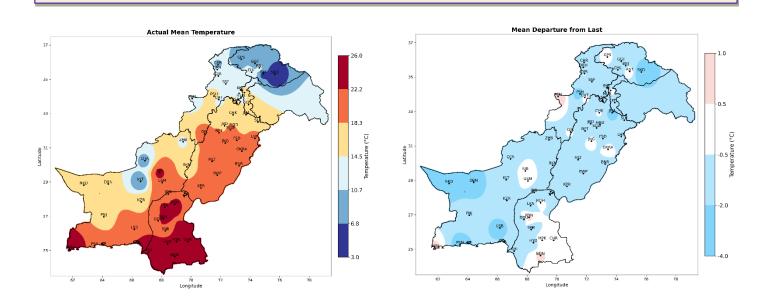
Eastern Baluchistan (Usta Muhammad)

Rice crop is sown in the fields of RAMC Usta Muhammad. Phonological Stage: Wax Maturity. Condition: Good.

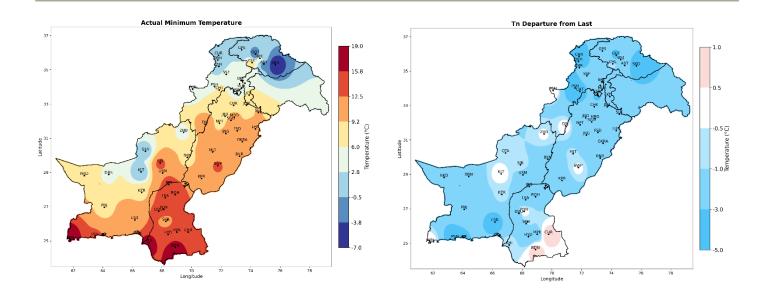
Actual & Departure of Maximum temperature (°C) for the Previous week (10th – 16th November, 2025)



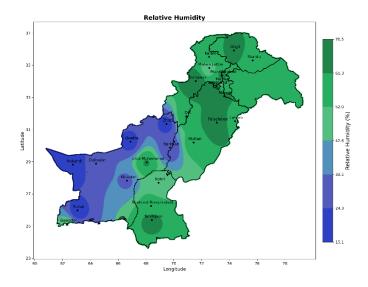
Actual & Departure of Mean temperature (°C) for the Previous week $(10^{th} - 16^{th} November, 2025)$



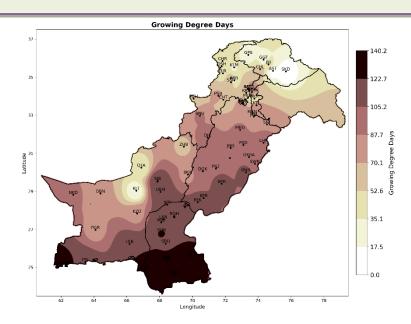
Actual & Departure of Minimum temperature (°C) for the Previous week $(10^{th} - 16^{th} November, 2025)$



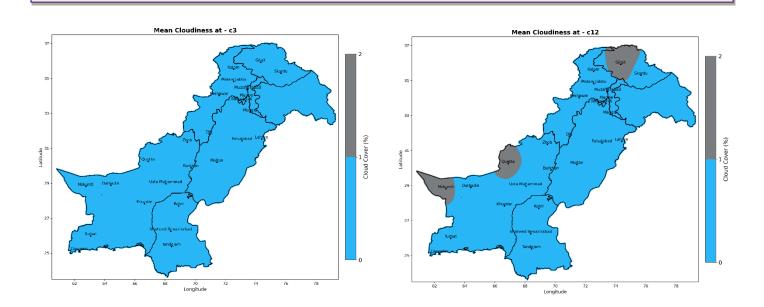
Mean Relative Humidity (%) during the Previous week (10th – 16th November, 2025)



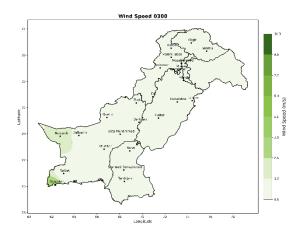
Total Growing Degree Days accumulated during the Previous week (10th – 16th November, 2025)

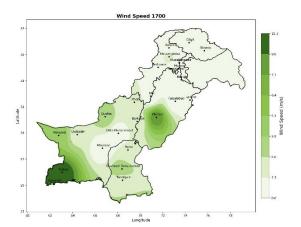


Mean Cloudiness at 0800 PST and 1700 PST during the Previous week $(10^{th}-16^{th}\ November,\ 2025)$

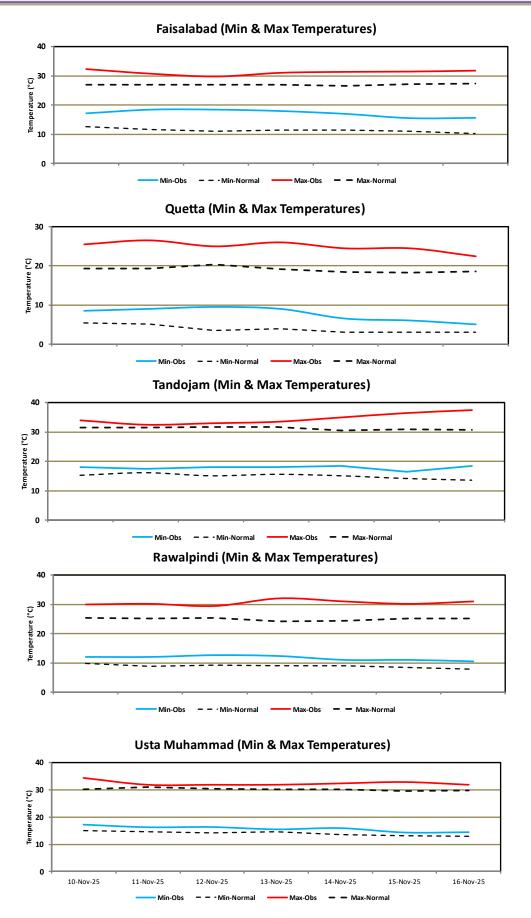


Mean Windspeed at 0800 PST and 1700 PST during the Previous week $(10^{th} - 16^{th} November, 2025)$





Comparison of temperatures for RAMCs (Minimum & Maximum with normal) during the previous week $(10^{th}-16^{th})$ November, 2025)



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Weekly Weather Advisory for Farmers

(17th - 23rd November 2025)

Continental air is prevailing over most parts of the country. A shallow westerly through may affect upper parts of the country from today.

MONDAY

17-11-2025

Dry weather is expected in most parts of the country with cold in hilly areas (extremely cold during night hours). Smog is likely to persist over the plain regions of Punjab while light fog may occur at few places during the night hours.

TUESDAY

18-11-2025

Dry weather is expected in most parts of the country with cold in hilly areas (extremely cold during night hours). Smog is likely to persist over the plain regions of Punjab while light fog may occur at few places during the morning/night hours.

WEDNESDAY

19-11-2025

Dry weather is expected in most parts of the country with cold in upper areas (extremely cold during night hours). Smog is likely to persist over the plain regions of Punjab while light fog may occur at few places during the morning and night hours.

THURSDAY

20-11-2025

Dry weather is expected in most parts of the country with cold in upper areas (extremely cold during night hours). Smog is likely to persist over the plain regions of Punjab while light fog may occur at few places during the morning and night hours. However, partly cloudy weather is expected in northern areas.

FRIDAY

21-11-2025

Dry weather is expected in most parts of the country with cold in upper areas (extremely cold during night hours). Smog is likely to persist over the plain regions of Punjab while light fog may occur at few places during the morning and night hours. However, partly cloudy weather is expected in upper KP, Gilgit Baltistan and Kashmir.

SATURDAY

22-17-2025

Dry weather is expected in most parts of the country with cold in upper areas (extremely cold during night hours). Smog is likely to persist over the plain regions of Punjab while light fog may occur at few places during the morning and night hours. However, partly cloudy weather is expected in upper KP, Gilgit Baltistan and Kashmir.

SUNDAY

23-11-2025

Dry weather is expected in most parts of the country with cold in upper areas (extremely cold during night hours). Smog is likely to persist over the plain regions of Punjab while light fog may occur at few places during the morning and night hours.

ADVISORY FOR FARMERS

• Farmers are advised to complete the sowing of Rabi crops and seasonal vegetables in a timely manner. Moreover, they are advised to cultivate the seed varieties recommended by the Agriculture Department.

National Weather Data of Selected Cities from (10th – 16th November, 2025)

Stations	Minimum/Night Time Temperature (°C)		Growing	Relative	Rainfall	Cloudiness (Oktas)	Cloudiness (Oktas)	Wind Speed	Wind Speed
	Mean	Lowest	Degree Days	Humidity (%)	(mm)	0800 PST	1700 PST	(Knots) 0800 PST	(Knots) 1700 PST
D.I. Khan	11.5	10.0	103.0	61	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Faisalabad	9.7	9.0	96.2	71	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Gwadar	12.9	12.0	123.0	47	0.00	0.0	0.3	3.4	10.3
Gilgit	-2.6	-3.5	26.1	65	0.00	0.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
Kalam	0.5	0.0	32.7	55	0.00	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Khuzdar	8.7	7.0	82.0	33	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Lahore	11.6	10.8	99.9	57	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Malam Jabba	4.5	3.0	32.3	46	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7
Mangla	7.5	7.0	87.4	62	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Multan (PBO)	11.9	10.3	104.8	57	0.00	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.6
Murree	4.5	4.3	41.3	50	0.00	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
Muzaffarabad	6.4	5.8	68.9	63	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sh. Ben. Abad	12.6	11.0	119.8	56	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.4
Peshawar	5.6	5.0	75.8	71	0.00	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
Quetta	1.3	0.0	35.2	22	0.00	0.1	1.7	0.6	3.3
Rawalpindi	5.2	4.0	76.5	68	0.00	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Rohri	14.0	11.0	122.8	47	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4
Skardu	-6.7	-7.2	0.0	55	0.00	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Tandojam	13.6	11.0	124.8	64	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7
U.Muhammad	12.5	11.5	119.8	62	0.00	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
Zhob	5.4	4.0	65.0	22	0.00	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.0

^{***} Shows that data was not available.